



MÁSTER EN INVESTIGACIÓN BIOMÉDICA
Research Project Proposal
Academic year 2026-2027

Project Nº 04

Title: From Data to Therapy: Selecting the Best TCRs to Fight Cancer

Department/ Laboratory

Adoptive T-cell Therapy Group, Immunology and Immunotherapy Program.
Cancer Division, Center for Applied Medical Research (CIMA)

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Summary:

TCR-T cell therapy, where a patient's immune cells are genetically reprogrammed with tumor-specific T-cell receptors (TCRs), is a leading strategy in cancer treatment. However, many therapies fail as engineered T cells become exhausted and lose their ability to eliminate tumors.

Our lab recently addressed this challenge using cutting-edge single-cell RNA and TCR sequencing. We identified a gene expression signature that distinguishes highly effective TCRs from poorly performing ones. Remarkably, we discovered that success is determined not only by antigen recognition but by the metabolic fitness of the T cells. This allows for predicting TCR performance based on the transcriptional profile of the tumor-infiltrating lymphocytes (TILs)—a highly novel concept in the field.

This project aims to select and clone TCRs based on the identified genetic signature. We will engineer murine T cells using retroviral transduction, mirroring the clinical-grade protocols used for human T-cell therapies. To validate these cells, we will conduct a comprehensive functional characterization, including in vitro assays for functional avidity and antitumor activity, alongside in vivo studies in relevant murine models to measure tumor control and T-cell persistence. Furthermore, we will leverage high-dimensional flow cytometry as a primary tool to dissect the exhaustion profiles and metabolic fitness of the engineered cells

This project provides hands-on training in molecular bioengineering, advanced cell culture, high-dimensional cytometry, and preclinical models. By joining a Center of Excellence (CIMA), the student will work at the intersection of genetics, immunology, and metabolism, contributing to research with a direct translational impact on future cancer immunotherapies.

Table with 2 columns and 2 rows: yes, x; no,

Does the project include the possibility of supervised animal manipulation to complete the training for animal manipulator?